Facing New Digital Arenas. Critical Disability Perspectives on Digital Games and New Social Media

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Research aim
This abstract explores how Swedish teenagers and young adults with physical or mental disabilities employ contemporary digital games and new social media, and how they embed them into their everyday life. From a critical disability perspective we analyze the everyday use of digital arenas and what potentials and barriers for participation the new technology creates. How can the relationship between these gamers and digital arenas be studied and described? Which social and cultural processes make digital games and new social media including or excluding? How can a critical disability perspective be developed in digital arenas?

Methodology framework
In this project we interview Swedish teenagers and young adults with various disabilities (e.g. muscle diseases, Cerebral Pares, Asperger’s syndrome) along with fieldnotes from their gaming sessions. Our analysis is focusing on the practical maneuvers, verbal accounts and biographical-narratives in relation to digital games and new social media.

Findings
The findings show that new digital arenas provides a social sphere where the gamer can develop and experiment with identities, create social relationships with other people, develop bodily skills that allow control over the games and so on. But there are also practices that may have the opposite effect, where the gamer is alienated from society and becoming increasingly detached from the public. This confusion between the categories of public and private is not new, and Hannah Arendt has highlighted it as a change from Jürgen Habermas public sphere. In our presentation we explore and analyze this confusion of public and private in relation to new digital arenas.